



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: POL 441**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**EACH QUESTION CARRIES 17.5 MARKS**

**Instruction: Answer any four**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

## Questions

- 1a. What do you understand by the term Development? (7.5 marks).
- b. According to 'Gant', briefly discuss his observation on Development Administration? (10 marks).
2. What are objectives of Development administration? (10 marks).
- b. What are the concerns of Development administration? (7.5 marks)
3. Explain in details what you understand by the terms 'Nation-building and Social-welding'. (17.5 marks)
4. Development Administration is Culture-Bound. Discuss. (17.5 marks)
- 5a. Briefly explain the term 'under-development'. (7.5 marks).
- b. Name four under-developed nations, developing States, and developed countries. (10 marks)
6. What is the concept of Dependency opining Theonio Dos Santos and Frank? (17.5 marks). (17.5 marks)