



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2025 2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**COURSE CODE: PCR851**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS. EACH OF THE QUESTIONS CARRIES 17.5 MARKS.**

- 1a. Define the concept of environmental security. (7.5 marks)
- 1b. Explain two approaches in environmental security. (12 marks) Collapse these two options into one question please.
2. In details, discuss how you can link environment to security. (17.5 marks)
3. Analyse how environmental degradation is a threat to security. (17.5 marks)
4. Write short notes on any three of the following theories:
  - i. Realist.
  - ii. Malthusianism.
  - iii. Liberalism.
  - iv. Neo-liberalism Institutionalism.
  - v. Eco-socialism and Eco-Marxism (17.5 marks)
5. Define three Green Political Theories you have been taught. (17.5 marks)
6. Analyse how environment can link to conflict. (17.5 marks)