



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: PCR 822

Course Title: International Law and Peace

Credit Unit: 3

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Instruction: Answer any Four (4) questions. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks.

1. Write short notes on the following theories of peace
 - i. Democratic Peace Theory
 - ii. Pacifism
 - iii. Just War Theory

2. Give an account of the different actors involved, with a highlight on the perquisites to become international legal personality.

3. With an examination of the identified framework of analysis with regards to various levels used in organising war, explain the causes of war

4. With reference to international law and armed conflict, write short notes on the following
 - i. Civilians;
 - ii. Prisoners of War (POWs);
 - iii. Journalists; and
 - iv. Spies

- 5a. Define the term terrorism and give a generally agreed summation on the causal factors of terrorism that has made its definition to have proved to be so elusive.

6. Explain the concept of Global Security. Explain the role international organisations play in ensuring global peace and security.