



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR819**

**COURSE TITLE: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DIPLOMACY**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

1. Examine the various dimensions of citizenship acquisition in any given political system (17.5marks).
2. Examine the basic diplomatic relations through which interstate differences could be constructively addressed with emphasis on Gordel Hull's line of exploration (17.5 marks)
3. Identify and discuss the various factors identified in peace literature as limitations of human rights (17.5 marks)
4. Critically examine six types of diplomacy you know (17.5 marks).
5. Identify and discuss the elements of fundamental human rights (17.5 marks).
6. Evaluate the instruments for safeguarding the practice and process of fundamental human rights in any given political system (17.5 marks).