



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR819

COURSE TITLE: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DIPLOMACY

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. Examine the various dimensions of citizenship acquisition in any given political system (17.5marks).
2. Examine the basic diplomatic relations through which interstate differences could be constructively addressed with emphasis on Gordel Hull's line of exploration (17.5 marks)
3. Identify and discuss the various factors identified in peace literature as limitations of human rights (17.5 marks)
4. Critically examine six types of diplomacy you know (17.5 marks).
5. Identify and discuss the elements of fundamental human rights (17.5 marks).
6. Evaluate the instruments for safeguarding the practice and process of fundamental human rights in any given political system (17.5 marks).