



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR819**

**COURSE TITLE: Human Rights and Diplomacy**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions**

1. Evaluate the elements of fundamental human rights (17.5 marks)
2. . Examine the various types of diplomacy (17.5 marks)
3. The efficacy of human rights is invariably constrained by certain limitations. Discuss
4. Define the philosophical positions of John Locke, Thomas Hobbes and Jean Rousseau in their efforts to establish a society that guarantees and protects human rights
5. The practice and process of human rights are determined by a number of safeguarding elements. Would you subscribe to this notion?
6. The means by which citizenship can be acquired vary. Discuss.