



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR812**

**COURSE TITLE: POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PEACEBUILDING**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries equal marks.**

1. With emphasis on their specific functions, describe the variety of humanitarian aid and development assistance (17.5 marks).
2. Using relevant illustrations: Explain the following concepts in Peace-Building:
  - i. Passive war profiteers and Active War Profiteers
  - ii. Disarmament
  - iii. Demobilization
  - iv. Diplomacy
  - v. Distributive Justice (17.5 marks).
- 3a. Analyse the two types of co-existence (4 marks).
- b. Elucidate the importance of co-existence in the process of peace-building (13.5).
4. With the aid of illustrations from various parts of the world, evaluate the components of Just Peace (17.5 marks).
5. Elucidate the inherent characteristics of divided societies in time perspective (17.5 marks).
6. Examine the approaches that can be employed to deal with spoilers of peace process (17.5 marks).