



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE : PCR 711

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE STUDIES

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.

INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal Marks

1. Highlight five traditional approaches to conflict prevention, management and resolution in Africa and discuss any two of them (17.5 marks).
2. Discuss in detail each of the components of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) (17.5 marks).
3. Define the following concepts (17.5 marks)
Guide: students are expected to discussed each concept with emphasis on its basic elements in terms of nature, dynamics, and implications within the context of peace and conflict resolution
 - (i) Conflict
 - (ii) Conflict resolution
 - (iv) Just – war
 - (v) Pacifism
 - (vi) Gender
4. a. What is conflict analysis?
b. Identify and discuss various tools of conflict analysis (17.5 marks)
5. List and discuss various factors affecting communication in conflict management. (17.5 marks)
6. a. Peace Education is not delimited to the operations or context of school and it can be presented through several medium of approaches, explore this understanding vis-à-vis the coverage areas of Peace Education.
b. Discuss the 8 Coverage areas of Peace education (17.5 marks)