



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS.**

---

**COURSE CODE : PCR 424**

**COURSE TITLE: GOVERNANCE, INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND  
FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal Marks.**

1. How would you defend the relevance of civil society in promoting political stability in Africa? (17.5 marks)
2. Make a comparative analysis of the conflict between Municipal Law and International Law. Is it possible to fuse the two laws within the context of Section 12 of 1999 Constitution of Federal Republic of Nigeria as amended (17.5 marks).
3. Analyse the components of good governance within the context of democratic culture (17.5 marks)
4. Evaluate the various types of human rights in any given political system (17.5marks)
5. Examine various factors that are antithesis to the democratic consolidation and political stability in Africa (17.5 marks).
6. The World Court is there to enhance settlement of conflicts between States. Discuss, with relevant examples, the strength and weaknesses of the World Court in settling disputes among States (17.5 marks).