



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS.

Course Code: PCR 421

Course Title: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS AND PEACE BUILDING

Credit Unit: 3 Units

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.

1. Enumerate and describe the methods by which sovereignty can be attained by a state.
2. Discuss the main objectives of China's foreign policy.
3. In the context of Britain's foreign policy formulation, analyse the roles played by the following organs:
 - The Executive
 - The Foreign Service
 - Parliament
 - Non-Governmental Agencies (Interest Groups)
 - The Mass Media
4. Provide a comprehensive definition of international law.
- 5a. List and discuss six theories that explain the causes of international conflict.
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6. Provide a detailed discussion on the following terms.
 - I. Peace Making.
 - II. Peace Keeping.
 - III. Peace Enforcement.