



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: PCR 373

Course Title: DEMOBILISATION, DIASARMAMENT AND REINTEGRATION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. Discuss the features of armed conflicts from both the local and international perspectives.
2. Critically examine reasons for the perennial occurrence of war globally.
3. With illustrations and examples, describe arms control with emphasis on sources of arms in Africa.
4. Explore components in the definitions of demobilization and explain the major preconditions for successful demobilization in DDR programme.
5.
 - (a) Define small arms
 - (b) Explain the use of Small arms in major communal violent conflicts across Africa
 - (c) What are the effects of small arms on communal conflicts?
6.
 - (a) Analyse the arguments for and against the provision of cash to ex-militants in the contexts of DDR and development.
 - (b) Give short explanation on any three of the arguments for or against cash transfer in DDR