



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR372

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO EARLY WARNING MECHANISM

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. The total score is 70.

1. Discuss at least six response steps to early warning signs of conflict **(17 marks)**
2. Explain the concept of Peace and Conflict Assessment **(17.5mks)**
3. Identify and evaluate the issues surrounding the appropriateness and effectiveness of the early response to the conflict in the Nigerian State **(17.5marks)**
4. Define Manifest conflict according to Hyden (2006) and Describe Conflict according to two broad contexts. **(17.5mks)**
5. a. Describe the phrase “setting” characterised by latent or manifest violent conflict **(12.5marks)**
 - b. List Five importance for conducting conflict analysis. **(5marks)**