



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2025 2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR 362**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN VIOLENCE AND SECURITY**

**Answer any FOUR questions. All Questions carry equal marks**

**Course unit: 3**

**Time Allowed: 3 hours**

1. Examine the determinants of rural-urban migration in any given society in contemporary times (17.5 marks).
2. Identify and Discuss the different types of violence in any given society in modern times (17.5 marks).
3. Analyse the fundamental elements of urbanization (17.5 marks).
4. Examine the causes of conflict in Nigeria's urban centres (17.5 marks).
5. Identify and discuss conflict handling Mechanism (17.5 marks).
6. Evaluate the effect of urbanization in contemporary Nigerian society (17.5 marks)