



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR352

COURSE TITLE: SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENTAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Define sustainable development and differentiate between sustained development and sustainable development.
2. Discuss five actions that can be taken to achieve human-centered development objectives for the promotion of sustainable development processes.
3. Attempt a definition of the principle of participatory development and articulate four strategies that can be engaged to make the principle work
4. Discuss four of the factors responsible for the ethical failure that prevails in earth relations.
5. Discuss five principles for capacity building which can help to create and sustain environmental peace
- 6 Identify and discuss four types of human capacity-building for environmental development and peace.