



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2025_1 EXAMINATION....**

Course Code: PAD 853

Course Title: International Administration

Credit Unit: 2

Instructions: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly

- 2. Answer Three (3) questions in all. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks**
- 3. The other Two questions carry 20 marks each**
- 4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Q1a Describe international administration as an academic field of study 5 marks

Q1b Following the collapse of the Soviet Union and the bipolar structure, an even more important change is the now-evolving international system. Explain 10 marks

Q1c. The western orientation of the international system is being weakened. Explain within the context of the emerging multi-polar international system 10 marks

Q1d Public Administration does not have a universally accepted definition. Why? 5 marks

Q2a Write elaborately on the International Court of Justice 10 marks

Q2b International administration is bedeviled by some constraints. State Five (5) of these constraints 10 marks

Q3a Is international law primitive? Explain 5 marks

Q3b. Politics and power struggle characterize the international system. How does this impede the implementation of international law? 5 marks

Q3c. With the absence of a permanent international security force to maintain the security of states, states are responsible for their own security. Discuss this with example 10 marks

Q4a what are the consequences of the economic disparity between the North and South? Write elaborately 15 marks

Q4b Write briefly on sustainable development 5 marks