



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS**

Course Code: PAD 853

Course Title: International Administration

Credit Unit: 2

Instructions: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly,
2. Answer Three (3) questions in all. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks.
3. The other two questions carry 20 marks each.
4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Q1a What does International Administration as a field of study mean? 7.5 marks

Q1b The scope of International administration is wide and varied. State Five (5) Areas that you know 7.5 marks

Q1c Explain Four (4) Features of International Administration 15 marks

Q2. International Administration is becoming increasingly important due to globalization. Elaborate on Four (4) Importance of International Administration. 20 marks

Q3a what is the meaning of International Bureaucracy? 5 marks

Q3b Just like any other bureaucracy, international bureaucracies possess specific features: Identify and elaborate on the Four (4) Features of International Bureaucracy 15 marks

Q4a International law is primitive. Elaborate 5 marks

Q4b The concept of sovereignty remains a potent barrier to adjudication in international law. Explain with examples. 8 marks

Q4c Human rights is a universal concept. Explain with example 7 marks