



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI- ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE      PAD 410**

**COURSE TITLE:    Globalization and International Politics**

**CREDIT UNITS:    3**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:    Answer question one (1) and any other three (3) questions. Question one carries 25 marks while the other three (3) questions carry equal marks of 15 each**

Q1a. Explain the concept of globalization (10 marks)

Q1b. What are the causes of Risk? (15marks)

Q2a. Briefly explain the difference between a stakeholder and a shareholder of a business entity (10marks)

Q2b. List the 4 canons of globalization (5marks)

Q3a. What is Business Policy? (5 marks)

Q3b. Enumerate and explain 4 characteristics of a good policy. (10 marks)

Q4a. Briefly explain the term Risk (5marks)

Q4b. Mention and explain any four external risks to a business (10marks)

Q5a. List any five instruments for wealth redistribution (5 marks)

Q5b. Enumerate any four types of internal risks of a business and briefly explain (10marks)