



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCES**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**PROGRAMME: BACHELOR OF NURSING SCIENCE (BNSc.)**  
**COURSE CODE: NSC403**  
**COURSE TITLE – LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH**  
**CREDIT UNITS: 3**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**  
**TOTAL MARKS: 70%**  
**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**Question 1**

Write short not on the following management function

- a. Organizing
- b. Planning
- c. Control
- d. Coordination

**(5 marks each)**

**Question 2**

- 2a. Explain eight (8) interview techniques **(12 marks)**
- b. Describe how problems associated with interview could be checked **(8 marks)**

**Question 3**

- a. Nursing audit is a method of evaluating the quality of client care. Discuss the two types of auditing in nursing **(10 marks)**
- b. Outline the members in nursing audit team in a nursing organization. **(5 marks)**
- c. Zero-base budgeting is a budgeting method for a corporation in which all expenditures must be justified afresh each year. Discuss **(10 marks)**
- d. Discuss the situational theory of leadership **(5 mark)**