



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCES**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION...**

**PROGRAMME: BACHELOR OF NURSING SCIENCE**  
**COURSE CODE: NSC310**  
**COURSE TITLE: NURSING ETHICS AND JURISPRUDENCE**  
**COURSE CREDIT UNITS: 3 UNITS**  
**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**  
**TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS**  
**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**Question 1**

1. Law can be defined as those rules made by humans which regulate social conduct in a formally prescribed and legally binding manner.
  - a. Enumerate any 2 (two) functions of Law in Nursing (2 marks)
  - b. List and briefly explain any 5 (five) sources of Law (10 marks)
  - c. Discuss the first 4 (four) steps of civil judicial process (8 marks)

**Question 2**

2. Philosophical theories, frameworks and ethical principles underpin health care delivery thereby making health care professions unique by adopting codes of professional behaviors.
  - a. Define the term “ethical” (2 mark)
  - b. Outline and briefly explain the four (4) principles widely recognized as the basis of ethical foundations of health care law (12 marks)
  - c. Briefly discuss the relationship between Law and Morality ( 6 marks)

**Question 3**

3. In carrying out nursing responsibilities, nurses are faced with many situations that expose them to legal liability. It is important, therefore, that they are protected.
  - a. Outline any four (4) guidelines for nurses who choose to render care at emergency sites (4 marks)
  - b. State any Six (6) recommended to help protect a nurse against actions that may lead to litigation while providing nursing care. (6 marks) (marks)

**Question 4**

4. Nurses are confronted with ethical dilemma in the process of carrying out their duties and are expected to make decisions on what to do in such situations.
  - a. Define ethical decision (2 marks)

- b. Outline the first eight (8) steps involved in the Thompson and Thompson's (1985) model for making ethical decisions (8 marks)
- c. List and discuss any three (3) strategies that can be used to enhance ethical decisions and practice (10 marks)