



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja.

FACULTY OF LAW

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: LED 704

COURSE TITLE: SUBSTANTIVE PROVISIONS

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 (ONE) AND ANY 2 (TWO) OTHER QUESTIONS. (QUESTION 1 (ONE) ATTRACTS MAXIMUM OF 30 MARKS AND EVERY OTHER QUESTION ATTRACTS MAXIMUM OF 20 MARKS)

1. The Courts may infer a legislative intention to repeal an enactment merely from the fact that later statutory provisions are in conflict with it, when can a legislation be Impliedly Repealed and does Implied Repeal invariably occur when Statutory Provisions overlap? Discuss. **(30 Marks)**
2. (a) What are the functions of Transitional and Saving Provisions.

(b) What are the differences between Saving and Transitional Provisions. **(20 marks)**
3. (a) What are the means by which a legislation may be repealed and amended?

(b) As a drafter what steps will take in preparing for Repeals. **(20 Marks)**
4. Who is to be the Delegate? **(20 Marks)**
5. How does the Courts approach Delegated Powers?