



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**2025\_1 EXAMINATION...**

**COURSE CODE INR 332**

**COURSE TITLE: WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICA**

**CREDIT UNITS: 2**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any three (3) questions.**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HRS**

1. Describe the modern West African States and its quadrilateral formation due to the colonial conquest
2. Discuss why the colonial experience is considered a bad influence in the post-colonial history of West Africa.
3.
  - a. What is the strategies for European Penetration in West Africa
  - b. Highlights the three (3) strategies adopted by the European powers for West African penetration
4. Examines the authoritative means of Conflict Management Styles