



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

2025_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE INR 332

COURSE TITLE: WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICA

CREDIT UNITS: 2

INSTRUCTION: Answer any three (3) questions.

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HRS

1. Describe the modern West African States and its quadrilateral formation due to the colonial conquest
2. Discuss why the colonial experience is considered a bad influence in the post-colonial history of West Africa.
3.
 - a. What is the strategies for European Penetration in West Africa
 - b. Highlights the three (3) strategies adopted by the European powers for West African penetration
4. Examines the authoritative means of Conflict Management Styles