



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE INR 332

COURSE TITLE: WAR AND PEACE IN WEST AFRICA

CREDIT UNITS: 2

INSTRUCTION: Answer any three (3) questions.

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

1. a. Defined the term mediation? (3.3 marks)
b. Briefly discuss the five (5) principles behind mediation (4 marks per each)
2. Identify and discuss the forces in the colonial era that contributed in setting the tone for post-colonial wars in West Africa (23.3marks)
3. Briefly interrogates the concept of conflict resolution and enumerates the process on conflict resolution. (23.3marks)
4. Highlight and discuss the role of African states in combating the Nigerian civil war. (23.3)