



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja
Faculty of Sciences
Department of Environmental and Resource Management
2025_1 EXAMINATION

Course Code: ESM 306

Course Title: Environmental Politics

Course Unit: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2¹/₂ Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instructions: Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2), Question 1 carry 30 Mark while others carry 20 Marks each

1(a) Define air pollution and its types	10marks
1(b) Discuss five (5) Environmental Linkages in the Natural Resources	10marks
1(c) Enumerate five (5) negative impacts of conflicts over natural resources	5marks
1(d) Differentiate between environmental justice and environmental injustice	5marks
2(a) Discuss the three (3) systems used in disposing wastes	12marks
2(b) Outline five (5) causes of land pollution	8marks
3. Discuss in detail the issues in democratic decentralization of environmental resources management	20marks
4(a) List three (3) characteristics of a good environmental quality	6marks
4(b) Define the term Environmental Policy	14marks
5(a) State five (5) Guidelines on Environmental Impact Assessments	10marks
5(b) Describe the Current Status of Environmental Laws in Developing Countries	10marks