



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja

Faculty of Sciences

Department of Environmental and Resource Management

2025_1 EXAMINATION...

Course Code: ESM 306

Course Title: Environmental Politics

Course Unit: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2½ Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instructions: Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2), Question 1 carry 30 Mark while others carry 20 Marks each

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| 1(a) Define air pollution and its types | 10marks |
| 1(b) Discuss five (5) Environmental Linkages in the Natural Resources | 10marks |
| 1(c) Enumerate five (5) negative impacts of conflicts over natural resources | 5marks |
| 1(d) Differentiate between environmental justice and environmental injustice | 5marks |
| 2(a) Discuss the three (3) systems used in disposing wastes | 12marks |
| 2(b) Outline five (5) causes of land pollution | 8marks |
| 3. Discuss in detail the issues in democratic decentralization of environmental resources management | 20marks |
| 4(a) List three (3) characteristics of a good environmental quality | 6marks |
| 4(b) Defined the term Environmental Policy | 14marks |
| 5(a) State five (5) Guidelines on Environmental Impact Assessments | 10marks |
| 5(b) Describe the Current Status of Environmental Laws in Developing Countries | 10marks |