



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi - Abuja

Faculty of Sciences

Department of Environmental and Resource Management

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: ESM 306

Course Title: Environmental Politics

Course Unit: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2¹/₂ Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instructions: Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2), Question 1 carry 30 Marks while others carry 20 Marks each

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| 1(a) Discuss the term Environmental Risk | 10marks |
| 1(b) With the aid of diagram, discuss the term Environmental planning | 10marks |
| 1(c) Identify and discuss five (5) main classes of forests | 5marks |
| 1(d) List and discuss five (5) Sources of Water Pollution | 5marks |
| 2(a) State seven (7) Principles of Environmental Justice | 14marks |
| 2(b) Using Nigeria as a case study, describe the outcomes of the decentralization of natural resources management. | 6marks |
| 3(a) Discuss solid wastes management as one of the environmental challenges and its possible solutions | 15marks |
| 3(b) Enumerate five (5) importance of forests | 5marks |
| 4(a) Discuss vividly on the necessity for Environmental Policy | 15marks |
| 4(b) Discuss the term Land Pollution | 5marks |
| 5(a) Assess the five (5) performances of Environmental Impact Assessment Agencies in the developing countries. | 10marks |
| 5(b) With particular reference to Costa Rica and Ecuador, explain why collaboration in natural resource management is so difficult. | 10marks |