



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: ENT 413**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2.**

**COURSE TITTLE: SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES**

**INSTRUCTION:** 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly  
2. Answer Question One (1) & Attempt Any Other Three (3) Questions  
3. Question One (1) is Compulsory and Carries 25 Marks. While Other Questions Attract 15 Marks Each. With Total of 70 Marks

1a. Explain the concept of sustainability within entrepreneurial projects. **(3 Marks)**

1b. Discuss in detail factors that can aid social entrepreneurs contribute immensely to the sustainability of social projects. **(12 Marks)**

1c. Briefly explain the types and sources of funding for Social Enterprises. **(10 Marks)**

2a. Explain in detail, the concept of Social Entrepreneur and highlight their primary goals in the society. **(5 Marks)**

2b. The CEO of ELNONS' Food and Condiments, a thriving and fast-growing distributor of nutritional foods is considering ways of giving back to the society. As a Social entrepreneurial expert, you have been consulted to:  
i. Explain to the CEO of ELNONS' the social opportunities in the Social Development Goals (SDG 1 & 2) of the United Nations. **(10 Marks)**

3. Social Return on Investment (SROI) being a framework or method for measuring, communicating and accounting for a broad concept of value that incorporates social, environmental and economic impact is guided by principles. enumerate and explain the principles of SROI. **(15 Marks)**

4a. Using the attributes associated with it, define the concept Social Capital. **(5 marks)**

4b. Social capital has been described as an asset to both traditional and social enterprises. However, social capital sometimes comes with negative effects. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**

5. Social entrepreneurship being a veritable process of bringing interventions to communities and people in neglected area is faced with series of challenges inhibiting its success. Enumerate and discuss the challenges of social entrepreneurship in Nigeria. **(15 Marks)**