



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ENT 413

CREDIT UNIT: 2.

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS 30 MINUTES

INSTRUCTION:

- 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly**
- 2. Answer Question One (1) & Attempt Any Other Three (3) Questions**
- 3. Question One (1) is Compulsory and Carries 25 Marks. While Other Questions Attract 15 Marks Each. With Total of 70 Marks**

- 1a.** Poverty has been broadly conceptualised in four different ways. Discuss in detail these various forms of conceptualisation. **(16 Marks)**
- 1b.** Social innovation has been described as innovative way and means, and strategies through which solutions are channelled to meet the demands of poor. State and explain the need for social innovation. **(9 Marks)**
- 2.** Mrs. Agi Beeke Iyke, is considering starting a social enterprise in line with her passion for counselling teenage girls, and advocating for right to education and protection of the girl child from sexual abuse. Explain to Mrs Iyke, the steps required in starting a social enterprise. **(15 Marks)**
- 3a.** Explain in detail, the concept of Social Entrepreneur and highlight their primary goals in the society. **(5 Marks)**
- 3b.** Enumerate and explain the characteristics of a social entrepreneur. **(10 marks)**
- 4a.** Elucidate the concept of sustainability within entrepreneurial projects. **(3 Marks)**
- 4b.** Discuss in detail the factors contributing to sustainability of social projects. **(12 Marks)**
- 5.** Enumerate and discuss in detail five (5) causes of poverty in Nigeria, which inhibits those at the bottom of the pyramid from providing decent and quality education, healthcare, food and shelter. **(15 Marks)**