



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: ENT 403

Course Title: PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Credit Unit: 2

Instructions:

- 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly**
- 2. Attempt Question 1 and any other two (2) questions**
- 3. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 30 marks while the other 2 questions carry 20 marks each.**
- 4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

Question One

1)a. Explain the difference between the free planning approach and the target-led planning approach. **[10 Marks]**

1)b. What are the advantages and disadvantages of each? **[20 marks]**

Question 2

2) a. Explain the concept of project. **[5 Marks]**

2) b. Discuss the importance of project management in achieving successful project outcomes **[15 Marks]**

Question 3

3) a. Analyze the role of cost estimates in project management. **[5 Marks]**

3) b. Discuss Five different types of costs involved in project management. **[15 Marks]**

Question 4

a. Describe the role of communication within a project team. **[5 Marks]**

b. Outline the four and discuss the types of communication in a project team **[15 Marks]**

Question 5

What are the different types of projects, and how do they impact project management?

[20 Marks]