



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, JABI, ABUJA**  
**91 CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF ARTS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: ENG 434**

**COURSE TITLE: Literary Stylistics**

**COURSE UNITS: 3 Credit Units**

**Time allowed: Three (3) hours**

**Instruction: Answer any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 a. With suitable examples, discuss the following approaches to style: **(10½ marks)**
- i. conformity
  - ii. period of time
  - iii. situation
- b. Name and explain the three dimensions of meaning giving two appropriate examples of each. **(7 marks)**
- 2 a. Discuss three goals of stylistics as it applies to texts. **(10½ marks)**
- b. With appropriate examples, explain the following types of stylistics and state their significance. **(7 marks)**
- i. reader-response stylistics
  - ii. pedagogical stylistics
  - iii. forensic stylistics
- 3a. Explicate the following features of stylistics and provide appropriate examples for each. **(10½ marks)**
- i. Lexical repetition
  - ii. syntactic feature
  - iii. graphological feature
- b. Mention and explain at least two lexical relations. **(7 marks)**
4. Carry out a stylistic analysis on the text below. **(17½ marks)**

The clammy cement  
Sucks our naked feet

A rheumy yellow bulb  
Lights a damp grey wall

The stubbled grass  
Wet with three o' clock dew  
Is black with our fingers  
The sugarless pap  
Into our mouths

Then labour erect;  
From lines;

Steel ourselves into fortitude  
Or accept an image of ourselves  
Numb with resigned acceptance

“cold” by Denis Brutus

Sourced from “Various voices in African poetry: analysis of Poems of black Africa” by  
Ogunyemi C.A. <https://www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:518216/fulltext01>

5 a. Discuss the concept of register and illustrate three fields of register giving five words/expressions in each of the fields. **(11½ marks)**

b. Explain the following linguistic indicators of point of view. **(6 marks)**

- i. deixis
- ii. foregrounding
- iii. Given versus new