



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: EHS501

COURSE TITLE: MONITORING AND EVALUATION

COURSE CREDIT UNIT: 2 CREDIT UNITS

TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS

TIME ALLOWED: 1 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. (a) Briefly describe the term “community health” **1 mark**
 - (b) Outline the factors that influence access to community health in the Global South **4 marks**
 - (c) Write short notes on the following:
 - (i) Focus group method **5 marks**
 - (ii) Longitudinal studies **5 marks**
 - (iii) Case studies **5 marks**
 - (d) Enumerate five (5) possible limitations of chronic disease self-management education programs **5 marks**
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2. (a) Highlight five (5) areas that can be used during preparations for disaster response **5 marks**
 - (b) Write short notes on the following considerations when deciding which medical surveillance projects that need to be established after a disaster must have occurred:
 - (i) How to choose the right question **5 marks**
 - (ii) Populations of Interest **5 marks**
 - (iii) Exposures of Interest **5 marks**
 - (iv) Outcomes of interest **5 marks**
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3. Briefly describe the following ethical problems in community research:
 - i. Irrelevance to community needs **5 marks**
 - ii. Exploitation of community members **5 marks**
 - iii. Community stigmatization **5 marks**
 - (b). List five (5) key responsibilities of the Monitoring and Evaluation Coordinator in relation to the emergency response programme **5 marks**