



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: EHS320

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ECONOMIC

COURSE UNITS: 2 CREDIT UNITS

TIME ALLOWED: 1 ½ HOURS

TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1(a) Explain the term Environmental health economics **5 marks**
(b) List the 8 scopes of health economics encapsulated by “Alan Williams’ **8 marks**
(c) Health care financing system is a process by which revenues are collected from primary and secondary sources, discuss **5 marks**
(d) Discuss the implications of health care financing in Nigeria **10 marks**
- 2 (a) Highlight the 4 concepts in health care financing **4 marks**
(b) Define health **5 marks**
(c) List the 10 objectives of National Health Insurance Scheme (NHIS) **10 marks**
(d) Briefly explain the concept of (NHIS) **3 marks**
- 3 (a) Explain the term “*Cost Recovery*” **5 marks**
(b) Describe the method of cost recovery. **5 marks**
(c) Highlight the factors affecting access to health services **10 marks**