



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE: EGC 806**

**COURSE TITLE: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF GUIDANCE SERVICES**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE**

(a) “**Guidance**” and “**Counselling**” are two terms that are interchangeably used, whereas they are not the same. Discuss **TEN (10)** differences between the duo. (20 marks).

(b) Define the term “**Individual Counselling**” (2 marks).

(c) Expatiate on **FOUR (4)** advantages of Group Counselling over Individual Counselling. (8 marks).

**QUESTION TWO**

(a) What is Psychological Test? (5 marks).

(b) Highlight **FIVE (5)** characteristics of a Psychological Test. (5 marks).

(c) Elucidate on any **FIVE (5)** major uses of Psychological Test in the cause of Guidance and Counselling activities. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

(a) Highlight and discuss **SIX (6)** ways by which a Counsellor can enlist the support of Instructional staff for the success of School Guidance Programme. (12 marks).

(b) Identify any **EIGHT (8)** roles of Guidance Counsellor as the specialist in the guidance programme in a typical school setting. (8 marks).

**QUESTION FOUR**

(a) What is Psychotherapy? (2 marks).

(b) Explain any **TWO (2)** differences between “Counselling and Psychotherapy” (4 marks).

(c) Explain the following Services:

(i) Follow-up Service (2 ½ marks)

(ii) Referral Service (2 ½ marks)

(d) Itemise **NINE (9)** basic principles of Guidance Services (9 marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

(a) Identify the two types of Evaluation. (4 marks).

(b) The Evaluation process involves a series of activities in a sequence.  
Mention the **FOUR (4)** in sequential order. (8 marks).

(c) Explain any FOUR(4) points to consider in evaluation procedures (8 marks)