



**National Open University of Nigeria
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja
Faculty of Education
2025_1 EXAMINATION**

Programme: M. ED

Course Code: EDU 822 QUESTION

Course Title: ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

Credit Unit: (2units)

Time Allowed: 2 Hours

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)
QUESTIONS**

Q1a. Write short notes on how the following influences human learning?

- a.** Law of Effect.
- b.** Positive reinforcers.
- c.** Law of Readiness.
- d.** Negative reinforcers.
- e.** Law of Exercises.

Q1b. Outline any five ways in which advanced psychology of learning influences your previous knowledge of teaching when at the undergraduate level? **(30 marks).**

Q2. Identify and write short notes on any four (4) strategies that classroom teachers can use to teach for transfer of learning? **(20 marks).**

Q3. How can school managers assist the learner to resolve the following individual needs toward inculcating positive teaching and learning:

- i.** Physiological Needs
- ii.** Security and Safety Needs
- iii.** Love and Belongingness Needs
- iv.** Achievement Needs
- v.** Aesthetic Needs **(20 marks).**

Q4. Learning from one of the theories of learning discuss how the following surface in classroom teaching and learning situation:

- a.** Reflex Response?
- b.** Reinforcement?
- c.** Schedules of Reinforcement?
- d.** involuntary behaviour and operant response. **(20 marks).**