



**National Open University of Nigeria**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja**  
**Faculty of Education**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**Programme: M. ED**

**Course Code: EDU 822 QUESTION**

**Course Title: ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING**

**Credit Unit: (2units)**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

**Q1a.** Write short notes on how the following influences human learning?

- a. Law of Effect.
- b. Positive reinforcers.
- c. Law of Readiness.
- d. Negative reinforcers.
- e. Law of Exercises.

**Q1b.** Outline any five ways in which advanced psychology of learning influences your previous knowledge of teaching when at the undergraduate level? **(30 marks).**

**Q2.** Identify and write short notes on any four (4) strategies that classroom teachers can use to teach for transfer of learning? **(20 marks).**

**Q3.** How can school managers assist the learner to resolve the following individual needs toward inculcating positive teaching and learning:

- i. Physiological Needs
- ii. Security and Safety Needs
- iii. Love and Belongingness Needs
- iv. Achievement Needs
- v. Aesthetic Needs **(20 marks).**

**Q4.** Learning from one of the theories of learning discuss how the following surface in classroom teaching and learning situation:

- a. Reflex Response?
- b. Reinforcement?
- c. Schedules of Reinforcement?
- d. involuntary behaviour and operant response. **(20 marks).**