



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja**

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME: M. ED**

**COURSE TITLE: RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: EDA855**

**CREDIT UNITS: 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hrs.**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**Question 1**

1a. i. Identify ten (10) elements of the humanitarian, prudential and fundamental principles) that are considered important in decision-making responsibility and (ii) discuss five (5) of them (20mks),

1b. Narrate four (4) problems of accountability in the school system (10mks)

**Question 2**

2a. Analyse the concepts of 'Education Budgeting' and ii) discuss four (4) the importance of school budgets (14mks)

2b. Discuss three (3) roles of the school administrator in school accounting (6mks).

**Question 3**

3a. Discuss in detail four (4) Basic patterns of an organizational structures (8mks).

3b Analyse four (4) leadership attributes that can enhance the ability of a leader to mobilize his followers toward responsibility accomplishment. (12mks)

**Question 4**

4a. Identify four (4) reasons for accountability in education system (8mks).

4b. Appraise: Autocracy, Democracy and Laissez-faire as behavioural approaches/elements to leadership that can be considered in educational system (12mks).

**Question 5**

5a. Analyse four (4) lines of accountability in education system (8mks).

5b. Discuss the concept of 'Record keeping' in an institution, and (ii) state four (4) importance of record keeping in the institutions (12mks).