



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (FSS)  
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
2025\_1 EXAMINATION...**

**COURSE CODE:** DES 419  
**COURSE TITLE:** Industrialization & Development  
**CREDIT UNITS:** 3  
**INSTRUCTIONS:**  
*a. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly.*  
*b. Attempt question one (1) and any other three (3) questions of your choice.*  
*c. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 25marks, while any other three (3) questions you answer carry 15marks each.*  
*d. Write legibly and in an orderly manner.*  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 3 Hours

**QUESTIONS:**

1. Distinguish between Adam Smith's and Max Weber's Classical theories of Industrialisation? [25marks]
2. Present a clear understanding of Rwanda's vision 2020 and how it relates to Industrial Development in Africa? [15marks]
3. Outline and explain at least three (3) different pre-Industrial modes of Society, showing the various technologies used for production activities in each of them? [15marks]
4. Write short notes on "Concentrated Manufacturing"? [15marks]
5. Explain your understanding of the term "Import Substitution"? [15marks]
6. Highlight and explain at least three (3) factors that triggered the Industrial Revolution in Europe? [15marks]

***Good Luck!***