



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (FSS)
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
2025_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: DES 419
COURSE TITLE: Industrialization & Development
CREDIT UNITS: 3
INSTRUCTIONS:
a. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly.
b. Attempt question one (1) and any other three (3) questions of your choice.
c. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 25marks, while any other three (3) questions you answer carry 15marks each.
d. Write legibly and in an orderly manner.
TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

QUESTIONS:

1. Distinguish between Adam Smith's and Max Weber's Classical theories of Industrialisation? **[25marks]**
2. Present a clear understanding of Rwanda's vision 2020 and how it relates to Industrial Development in Africa? **[15marks]**
3. Outline and explain at least three (3) different pre-Industrial modes of Society, showing the various technologies used for production activities in each of them? **[15marks]**
4. Write short notes on "Concentrated Manufacturing"? **[15marks]**
5. Explain your understanding of the term "Import Substitution"? **[15marks]**
6. Highlight and explain at least three (3) factors that triggered the Industrial Revolution in Europe? **[15marks]**