



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (FSS)
DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS_**

COURSE CODE: DES 316

COURSE TITLE: Migration, Urbanization & Sustainable Development

CREDIT UNITS: 3

INSTRUCTIONS:

- a. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly.
- b. Attempt question one (1) and any other three (3) questions of your choice.
- c. Question 1 is compulsory and carries 25marks, while any other three (3) questions you answer carry 15marks each.
- d. Write legibly and in an orderly manner.

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

QUESTIONS:

1.
 - a) Define the concept of Green Economy? [10marks]
 - b) Highlight & explain at least three (3) principles of Sustainable Development? [15marks] (25marks)
2. Mention & discuss at least five (5) challenges that are obviously associated with Migration in general? [15marks]
3. Briefly explain your understanding of the World Systems theory as described by Immanuel Wallenstein and demonstrate how it fosters the problems associated with illegal Migration? [15marks]
4. Show an understanding of the impact of Colonial Migration & the resultant Urbanization in Nigeria? [15marks]
5. Briefly discuss Nigeria's post-colonial efforts at Eco-Tourism? [15marks]
6. Briefly explain your understanding of what is meant by a "Migrant"; whilst differentiating between International & Internal Migration? [15marks]

Good Luck!