



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2025_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS872

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** out of the five questions.

1. (a) Define Reformative theory and explain how the supporters of the Reformative theory view punishment. (17.5MRAKS)
2. (a) How can you describe the following theories; Incapacitation Theory, and the Rational choice theory? (8.75MARKS)
(b) State the purposes of the criminal justice system (8.75MARKS)
3. (a) State 3(three) functions each of the executive branch and the judicial branch of the criminal justice system. (8.75MARKS)
(b) What is expected of the legislative Branch of the (CJS) (8.75MARKS)
4. Explain the four ingredients that establishes the competency of the courts in your state. (17.5MRAKS)
5. Explain at least five guiding principles of restorative justice (17.5MRAKS)