



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2025\_1 EXAMINATION...**

COURSE CODE: CSS861

COURSE TITLE: **Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. (a) Explain what you understand by restorative justice. **(7.5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss the **four** targeted outcomes of restorative justice. **(10 marks)**
2. Identify and explain **five** methods of Restorative Justice that you know. **(17.5)**
3. (a) Explain the concept of Restitution as applicable in Restorative Justice **(7.5 marks)**  
(b) Discuss any **three** of the roles of restitution in restorative justice. **(10 marks)**
4. Identify and discuss **five** needs of crime victims. **(17.5 marks)**
5. Discuss the challenges confronting effective evaluation of Restorative Justice. **(17.5 marks)**