



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES  
2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS.**

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COURSE CODE: CSS861

COURSE TITLE: **Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance**

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. Discuss **five** needs assistance for crime victims. **(17.5 marks)**
2. Explain **five** methods of Restorative Justice that you know. **(17.5)**
3. (a) The scope of restorative justice is wider and more encompassing in nature far and beyond other variants of justice system. Discuss. **(7.5 marks)**  
  
(b) Explain **four** targeted outcomes of restorative justice. **(10 marks)**
4. Discuss any **five** characteristics of Restorative Justice. **(17.5 marks)**
5. (a) Explain the differences between Restorative Justice and Criminal Justice term **(7.5 marks)**  
  
(b) Discuss any **three** of the roles of restitution in restorative justice. **(10 marks)**