



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2025_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 829

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. In many organizations, operational security personnel are regarded as ethical arbiters, or are normally part of the facility's ethical resources. At such organizations, **discuss** the roles & duties of managers that are involved in managing ethical programs? **17.5 Marks**
2. Explain the following types of decision
 - i. The principled decision
 - ii. The precedent decision
 - iii. The patron decision? **17.5 Marks**
3. As a Criminologist, vividly elucidate on the Concept of Ethics? **17.5 Marks**
4. Stanley Milgram (1963) conducted a scientific experiment that demonstrated how far people will go when confronted with someone who has power and is in a position of authority. Discuss the importance of Milgram's study in a law enforcement? **17.5 Marks**
5. Various models are used for oversight bodies whose mandate is only to deal with complaints (Mehta, 2009:17), premised on this, explain the following below:
 - i. Investigative and quality assurance models ,
 - ii. Review and appellate models,
 - iii. Evaluative and performance-based models and
 - iv. Mixed models **17.5 Marks**