



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 829

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. As a Criminologist, vividly elucidate on the Concept of Ethics? **17.5 Marks**
2. In many organizations, operational security personnel are regarded as ethical arbiters, or are normally part of the facility's ethical resources. At such organizations, **discuss** the roles & duties of managers that are involved in managing ethical programs? **17.5 Marks**
3. To whom are security operatives loyal? Explain the term "Loyalty"? and outline in general the four overriding loyalties in the everyday practice of security relations?
17.5 Marks
4. What is the import of Complaints flowchart in Security Operations? **17.5 Marks**
5. Training can have a significant impact on all aspects of police service delivery and is of critical importance in the control of police-community violence Premised on the findings in the 1982 International Association of Chiefs of Police report, a Balance of Forces, also need to be considered as put forward by Matulia, (1982). Discuss. **17.5 Marks**