NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS812
COURSE TITLE: CYBERCRIMES
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1a. Define Cyber Criminology **(5.5 marks)**.

1b. Attempt a detailed concerns of Cyber Criminology **(12 marks)**

2. With relevant examples, discuss the following types of Cybercrimes **(17.5 marks)**

   i.   Cyber bullying
   ii. Cyber stalking
   iii. Cyber squatting

3. Succinctly discuss five (5) **challenges of cybercrime legislations in Africa** (**17.5 Marks**)

4. Explained the concept of advance fee fraud and its elements.

5a. Explain the term dark web (**5.5 marks**)

5b. Discuss the three (3) challenges for formal governance of Bitcoin? (**12 marks**)