



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**COURSE CODE: CSS808**

**COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED CYBERCRIMES AND CYBER SECURITY**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. Explain at least four of the principal characteristics of computing technologies and of the Internet that are exploited for criminal ends. **(17.5 marks)**

**2a.** Define cybercrime based on wall's (2001) perspective. **(5.5 marks)**

b. Name and explain any three products that are generally available for purchase on the black market of cyber criminality. **(12 marks)**

3. Discuss in detail the evolution of Cybercrime in 2000s Era. **(17.5 marks)**

4. List and explain any three Techniques and Tools Deployed for Cybercrime. **(17.5 marks)**

5. Schell and Martin (2004) identified the majority of publicized cybercrimes affecting governments, industry officials, and citizens worldwide. List and explain each. **(17.5 marks)**

6. Discuss the five major categories of cybercrime recognized by United Nations Organization. **(17.5 marks)**