



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 801

COURSE TITLE **Advanced Theory of Criminology and Security Studies**

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : Answer question **ONE** and three others.

1. Explain the concept of crime as a social problem. How does the perception of crime as a social problem vary across different societies? **(25 marks)**
2. Define radicalization. What factors contribute to individuals becoming radicalized, and how can societies address these influences? **(15marks)**
3. Explain Labelling Theory. Critically elaborate its effects on youth and suggest remedies also. **(15marks)**
4. Discuss the role of rehabilitation centres in the reformative treatment of criminals. How do these centres contribute to the reintegration of offenders into society? **(15marks)**
5. Outline two reasons why crime and deviance may be found in all societies. **(15marks)**