



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: CSS 791**

**COURSE TITLE: EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL MANAGEMENT**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer **four** questions.

1. Briefly define emergency and give detailed explanations of emergency management. (17.5 marks)
2. (a) In a short note, what is natural emergency? (2.5 marks)  
(b) In three detailed paragraphs, give country specific examples of Natural emergency. (15 marks)
3. Large cities are more vulnerable to civil unrests. Explain with a case of civil unrest in any African country. (17.5 marks)
4. Using the Value-Added Theory developed by Smelser (1962), explain the ENDSARS phenomenon that occurred in Nigeria in the year 2020. (17.5marks)
5. Explain the concept of overcrowding in prisons (now correctional Centres) and how it encourages aggressive behaviour among inmates. (17.5 marks)