



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: CSS747**

**COURSE TITLE: Technical/Electronics Aspects of Security**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. a. Define and explain the term e-security and other related concepts. **(7.5 marks)**  
b. Identify various public policy framework to improve electronic safety. **(10 Marks)**
2. Identify and explain the major reasons hindering crime reporting to law enforcement. **(17.5 marks)**
3. Discuss several factors that can affect the extent to which emerging countries will effectively implement e-security measures. **(17.5 marks)**
4. List **seven** of the Twelve layers of electronic security and explain **any three**. **(17.5 marks)**
5. List and explain **five** basic safety rules can help prevent hazards associated with the use of hand and power tools. **(17.5 marks)**
6. Critically explain the three main areas of electronic threat. **(17.5 marks)**