



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2025\_1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: CSS 745**

**COURSE TITLE: TYPES AND ANALYSIS OF SECURITY THREATS**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. List and explain six elements of Risk analysis. (17.5MARKS)
2. Define Subject-based queries and pattern-based queries. (17.5MARKS)
3. Define Security threat according to Waever (1995) - (17.5MARKS)
- 4 Discuss Climatic threats/Hazards and its primary causes. (17.5MARKS)
- 5 Define Carjacking, Streaming and Aggravated robbery (17.5MARKS)