



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)  
2025\_1 EXAMINATION...**

COURSE CODE: CSS491

COURSE TITLE: **EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL  
MANAGEMENT**

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four** questions.

1. (a) State the three categories of Hostage taking and (b) relate them to the experiences of kidnapping in Nigeria today. **17.5 marks**
- 2a. What understand by the word crisis?
- 2b. Explain the nine-step crisis intervention model. **17.5 marks**
3. Some individuals in society have been categorized as more vulnerable than others. Identify and discuss the experiences of the Vulnerable. **17.5 marks**
4. Critically identify the causes of prison riots in the world and proffer some solutions to some of the identified problems. **17.5 marks**
5. Discuss the relevance of collective behaviour theories to the study of social disorder. **17.5 marks**