



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

COURSE CODE: CSS491

COURSE TITLE: **EMERGENCY, RIOT AND DISASTER CONTROL MANAGEMENT**

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer questions **ONE** and **three** others.

1. Briefly discuss the following terms:
  - a. Emergency
  - b. Stressful situation
  - c. Element of Crises
  - d. Artificial Disaster
  - e. Social Capital **25marks**
  
2. Mention and discuss the four (4) approaches in assessing the psychological impact of disaster management **15 marks**.
  
3. (a) What is Collective behaviour?
  - (b) Briefly discuss three (3) basic collective behaviour theories of social disorder.
  - (c) Mention the six factors necessary for collective behaviour **15 marks**.
  
4. (a) State the three categories of Hostage taking
  - (b) Relate the categories to the experiences of kidnapping in Nigeria today **15 marks**.
  
5. List and discuss the broad categories of Emergency **15 marks**