



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 462
COURSE TITLE: Criminology II
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four (4)** questions

1. Identify any five factors that influences crime rate trends and discuss any three

Total 17¹/₂marks

2. Explain the positivist school of thought as a student of criminology

Total 17¹/₂marks

3. Discuss terrorism and Armed robbery bringing out their impacts on Nigeria soceity.

Total 17¹/₂marks

4. Mention and explain any five obstacles to effective policing in Nigeria

Total 17¹/₂marks

5. Write short notes on the following a. Homosexuality b. Prostitution
c.Pornography d. substance abuse

Total 17¹/₂marks