



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS443

COURSE TITLE: TRAFFIC/ROAD SAFETY AND EQUIPMENT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1a Define the term Road safety audit (8.75MARKS)

1b Mention the two types of signals, and discuss four (4) advantages of traffic signals. (8.75MARKS)

2a List and explain 5 types of road markings you studied in CSS443. (8.75MARKS)

2b State at least three (3) objectives of the road safety audit (8.75MARKS)

3. How do intelligent transportation systems (ITS) integrate with road safety measures? (17.5MARKS)

4a. What are the primary challenges faced in traffic control in major Nigerian cities? (8.75MARKS)

4b How does the FRSC enforce traffic laws to ensure compliance among road users? (8.75MARKS)

5. Discuss the Historical Background of FRSC in Nigeria. (17.5MARKS)