



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 442

COURSE TITLE: Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer four questions. Each question carries 17.5 marks.

1. The complaint process has four principles. Give detailed explanations of these principles.
2. Critically discuss the investigation process.
3. Briefly describe five (5) best practices for defeating denial of service (DoS) attacks.
4. Write brief notes on the three benefits and three challenges of community policing.
5. Define and critique cultural relativism?